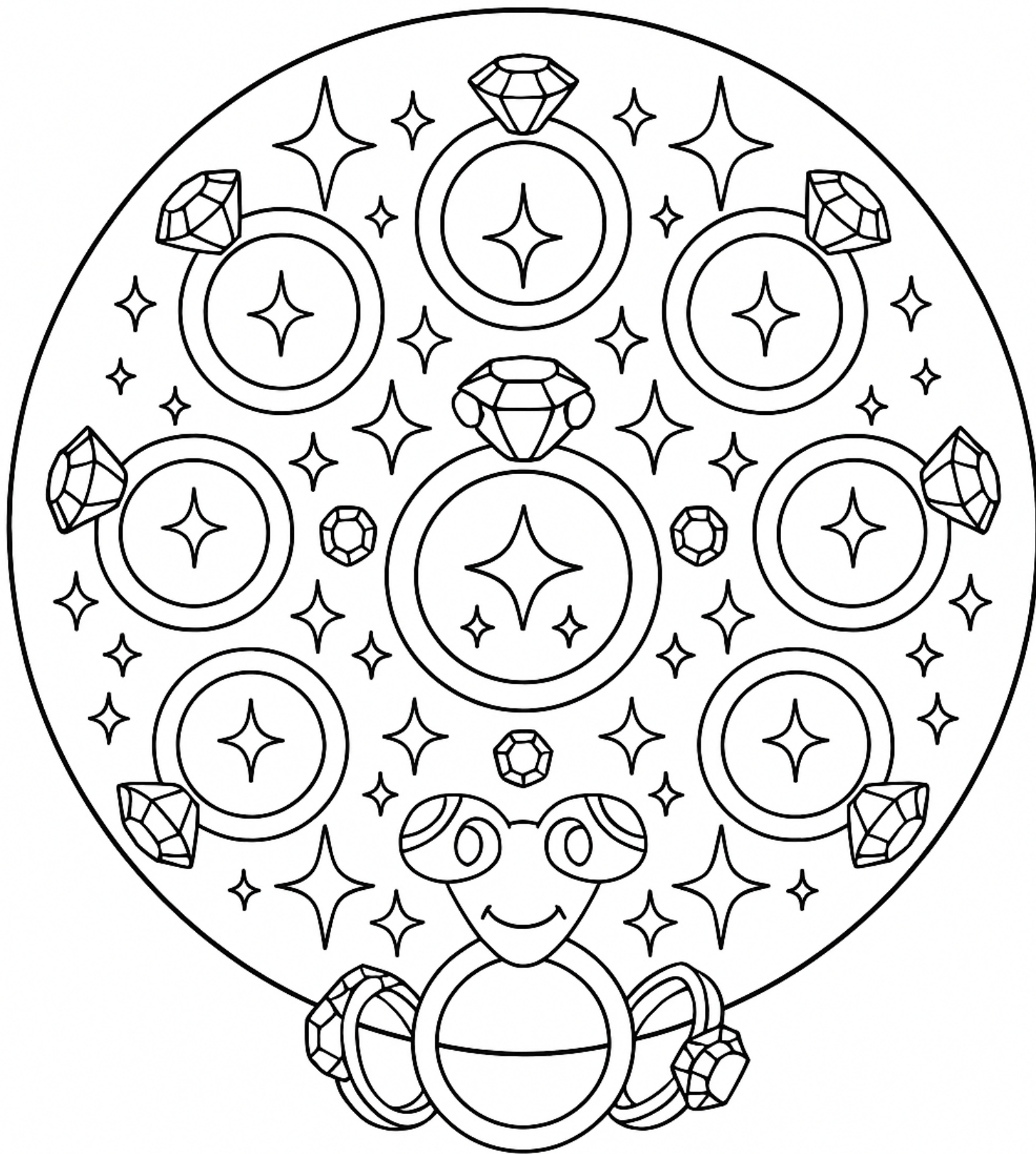




Mandala: Ring of Stars